

Smart Harvesting with XPath

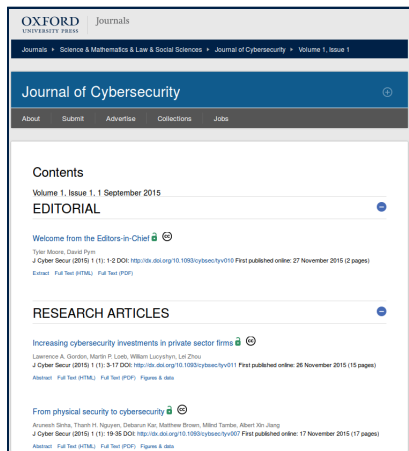
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University of Trier
michelsc@uni-trier.de

Mandy Neumann
TH Köln
mandy.neumann@th-koeln.de

June 15, 2018



Harvesting Bibliographic Data



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Journal of Cybersecurity

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Volume 1, Issue 1, 1 September 2015

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Welcome from the Editors-in-Chief  

Tyler Moore, David Pym
J Cyber Secur (2015) 1 (1): 1-2 DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/cysec/hyv010> First published online: 27 November 2015 (2 pages)
Extract Full Text (HTML) Full Text (PDF)

RESEARCH ARTICLES

Increasing cybersecurity investments in private sector firms  

Lawrence A. Gordon, Martin P. Loeb, William Lucyshyn, Lei Zhou
J Cyber Secur (2015) 1 (1): 3-17 DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/cysec/hyv011> First published online: 26 November 2015 (15 pages)
Abstract Full Text (HTML) Full Text (PDF) Figures & data

From physical security to cybersecurity  

Arunesh Sinha, Thanh H. Nguyen, Debarun Kar, Matthew Brown, Milind Tambe, Albert Xin Jiang
J Cyber Secur (2015) 1 (1): 19-35 DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1093/cysec/hyv007> First published online: 17 November 2015 (17 pages)
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Volume 1, Number 1, September 2015

Editorial

  Tyler Moore, David J. Pym:
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Research Articles

  Lawrence A. Gordon, Martin P. Loeb, William Lucyshyn, Lei Zhou:
Increasing cybersecurity investments in private sector firms. 3-17

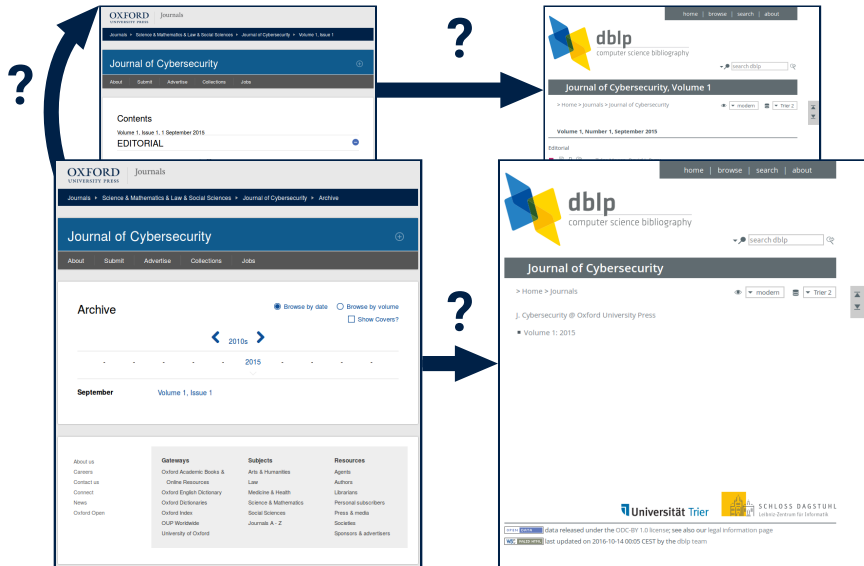
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  Harold Abelson, Ross J. Anderson, Steven M. Bellovin, Josh Benaloh, Matt Blaze, Whitfield Diffie, John Gilmore, Matthew Green, Susan Landau, Peter G. Neumann, Ronald L. Rivest, Jeffrey I. Schiller, Bruce Schneier, Michael A. Specter,

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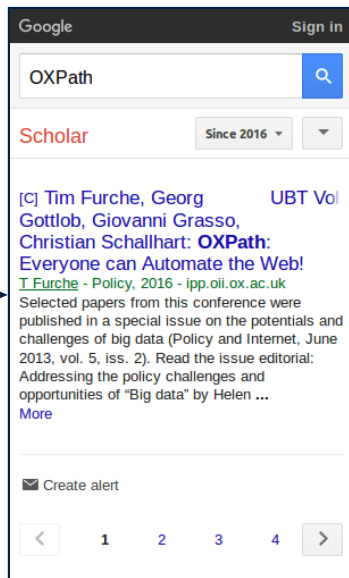
XPath

Articles Case law

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[C] Tim Furche, Georg UBT Vol
Gottlob, Giovanni Grasso,
Christian Schallhart: **XPath:**
Everyone can Automate the Web!
[T Furche - Policy, 2016 - ipp.oii.ox.ac.uk](#)
Selected papers from this conference were published in a special issue on the potentials and challenges of big data (Policy and Internet, June 2013, vol. 5, iss. 2). Read the issue editorial: Addressing the policy challenges and opportunities of "Big data" by Helen ...
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The Role of XPath in Smart Harvesting II

Motivation:

- extract bibliographic data with XPath
- facilitate maintenance of scientific literature databases

Solution:

- provide working environment and tools to use XPath

XPath:

- simple, declarative language for web data extraction

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- 1 The Role of XPath in Smart Harvesting II
- 2 Maintaining Scientific Literature Databases
- 3 XPath
- 4 Examples
- 5 Demonstration

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The Computer Journal (2016) 59 (9): 1275-1283 doi:10.1093/comjnl/btw019
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Wei Ni
Minimized Error Propagation Location Method Based on Error Estimation
The Computer Journal (2016) 59 (9): 1282-1288 doi:10.1093/comjnl/btw011
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Paraphrase Identification by Using Clause-Based Similarity Features and Machine Translation Metrics
The Computer Journal (2016) 59 (9): 1289-1302 doi:10.1093/comjnl/btw013
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The Editors: David Szym
J Cyber Secur (2015) 1 (1): 1-2 DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1093/cysec/tyv011> First published online: 27 November 2015 (2 pages)
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Abstract: Full Text (HTML) Full Text (PDF) Figures & data

From physical security to cybersecurity

Arachch Karthi, Thomas H. Nguyen, Debaran Kar, Matthew Brown, Mihai Tenebe, Albert Yu-Jong Chen
J Cyber Secur (2015) 1 (1): 19-30 DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1093/cysec/tyv007> First published online: 17 November 2015 (17 pages)
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Access: Full Text (HTML), Full Text (PDF), Figures & data

From physical security to cybersecurity

Aravesh Sharma, Thomas H. Nguyen, Dattaraj Kar, Matthew Brown, Mihai Tataru, Albert Yu-Jong Chen
J Cyber Secur (2015) 1 (1): 19-30 DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1093/cysec/tyv017> First published online: 17 November 2015 (17 pages)
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The image shows a screenshot of the Oxford Journals website, specifically the 'Journal of Cybersecurity' page. A developer tool overlay is visible, showing the HTML code for a table of contents. The code includes a table with columns for 'Section', 'Title', and 'Date'. The table contains several entries, including 'Perceptual Hash Function based on Scale-Invariant Feature Transform and Singular Value Decomposition' and 'Increasing cybersecurity investments in private sector firms'. The developer tool also shows the 'Contents' section of the page, which includes the volume information, the editorial board, and the research articles section.

```
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THE COMPUTER JOURNAL  
ORIGINAL ARTICLES  
Perceptual Hash Function based on Scale-Invariant Feature Transform and Singular Value Decomposition  
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Section A

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

A Transformation For Optimizing String-Matching Algorithms For Long Patterns

Minhaj Ahmad Khan

[Abstract](#) [View article](#)

Oxford Academic:

- OUP moved to new platform
- Winter 2016 - Spring 2017
- gradually moving individual journals
- 3 content platforms in use at the same time

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EDM 2015

The 8th International Conference on Educational Data Mining
26-29 June 2015
Madrid - Spain



You are here: Proceedings

Proceedings

This page holds the proceedings for the 8th International Conference on Educational Data Mining. The conference will be held on June 26 -2 9, 2015, in Madrid, Spain.

Organized by the International Educational Data Mining Society (IEDMS).

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- Proceedings**
- Keynotes
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EDM16

The 16th Conf. on Educational Data Mining
June 29 - July 2, 2016
Raleigh
North Carolina, USA



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THE 10th INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON EDUCATIONAL DATA MINING
June 26 - 29, 2017
Madrid, Spain

PROCEEDINGS

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The 9th Intl. Conf. on Educational Data Mining

June 29 – July 2, 2016
Raleigh
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Industry Panel

Proceedings

Awards
Attendees

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Individual papers

Invited Talks

Data-Driven Education: Some opportunities and Challenges
Rakesh Agrawal

WSE Ways to Strengthen Inquiry Science Learning
Marcia Linn (presentation)

Enabling people to harness and control EDM for lifelong, life-wide learning
Judy Kay

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EDM 2015

The 8th International Conference on Educational Data Mining

26-30 June 2015
#EDM15 - Spain



Proceedings

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Invited Talks (abstracts)

Student Use Success of Challenge
Luigi De Raedt, Muel Beaulieu

Personal Knowledge Learning Using
George Stamatis, Rainer Weber, Gregor Stetsche

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THE 10th INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON EDUCATIONAL DATA MINING

Atlanta, Georgia
June 21 - 26, 2014

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Main Proceedings

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The screenshot shows the top portion of the EDM 2017 website. At the top left is the EDM 2017 logo, which includes a panda character. To its right, the text reads: "THE 10th INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON EDUCATIONAL DATA MINING WUHAN, CHINA JUNE 25 - 28, 2017". Below this is a dark navigation bar with links for "EDM 2017", "KEYNOTES", "SCHEDULE", "PROCEEDINGS", "COMMITTEES", and "IMPORTANT DATES". Underneath the navigation bar, the word "ATTENDING" is visible. The main content area features a large red heading "PROCEEDINGS" on the left. To the right of this heading is a search bar with the text "Search form" and a red "SEARCH" button. Below the heading, there is a paragraph of text: "This page holds the proceedings for the 10th International Conference on Educational Data Mining. The conference will be held on June 25 - 28, 2017, in Wuhan, Hubei, China." To the right of this paragraph is the text "ACADEMIC SPONSORS". At the bottom left of the main content area, there is a red heading "Main Proceedings" and a link for "Citation Information".

The screenshot shows the EDM 2015 website. On the left is a logo with a green figure. The main heading is "EDM 2015 The 9th International Conference on Educational Data Mining". Below this, it says "26-29 June 2015 Madrid - Spain". There is a "Proceedings" section with a description: "This page holds the proceedings for the 9th International Conference on Educational Data Mining. The conference will be held on June 26 - 29, 2015 in Madrid, Spain." To the right of this text is a small image of a building. Below the text are several logos, including "Coventry University", "Coventry University", "MASRI", and "EDM 2015".

The screenshot shows the EDM16 website. The main heading is "EDM16 The 11th Int. Conf. on Educational Data Mining". Below this, it says "June 29 - July 2, 2016 Raleigh North Carolina, USA". There is a "Proceedings" section with a description: "This page holds the proceedings for the 11th International Conference on Educational Data Mining. The conference will be held on June 29 - July 2, 2016 in Raleigh, North Carolina, USA." To the right of this text is a small image of a city skyline. Below the text are several logos, including "SUNY", "SUNY", "SUNY", "SUNY", and "SUNY".

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The screenshot shows the IEEE Xplore Digital Library interface. At the top, there is a search bar with the text "Enter Search Term" and a "Search" button. Below the search bar are tabs for "Basic Search", "Author Search", "Publication Search", and "Advanced Search". The main content area displays "Browse Journals & Magazines > IEEE Transactions on Image Pro ... Volume 25 Issue 12". The journal title "IEEE Transactions on Image Processing" is prominently displayed. Below the title are navigation tabs: "Popular", "Early Access", "Current Issue", "Past Issues", and "About Journal". A "Submit Your Manuscript" button is also visible. The "Current Issue" tab is selected, showing "Issue 12 • Date Dec. 2016". A "Filter Results" section is active, displaying "Displaying Results 1 - 5 of 5". The results list includes two entries: "Dynamic Parallel and Distributed Graph Cuts" by Miao Yu, Shuhan Shen, and Zhanyi Hu (2016), and "Multi-View 3D Object Retrieval With Deep Embedding Network" by Haiyun Guo, Jinqiao Wang, Yue Gao, Jianqiang Li, and Hanqing Lu (2016). A "Sponsor" logo for the IEEE Intelligent and Innovative Society is also present.

This screenshot shows a search result page on IEEE Xplore. The search criteria are "2017 ACM/IEEE Joint Conference on Digital Libraries (JCDL)". The results are filtered to show "Displaying Results 51 - 75 of 85". The first result is a "Poster" titled "Big Brother is Watching You - Now in a Doublespangled Way" by Corey Starling, Curtis St. Pierre, and David Reinhardt, published in 2017. The interface includes a search bar, navigation tabs, and a list of search results with options to view abstracts or PDFs.

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Browse Conference Publications > 2017 ACM/IEEE Joint Conference ... View Title History

2017 ACM/IEEE Joint Conference on Digital Libraries (JCDL)

19-23 June 2017

Filter Results | Displaying Results 1 - 5 of 5

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- Tutorial (3)
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Poster

- Big Brother Is Watching You - Now in a Doubleplusgood Way**
Corey Sterling ; Carlin St. Pierre ; David Bainbridge
Publication Year: 2017, Page(s):1 - 2
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CL: Intro FS MT&CL 74 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17

TACL: 13 14 15 16 17

ACL: Intro 79 80 81 82 83 84^{*} 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97^{*} 98^{*} 99 00 01 02 03 04 05 06^{*} 07 08^{*} 09^{*} 10 11 12 13 14 15^{*} 16 17

EACL: Intro 83 85 87 89 91 93 95 97^{*} 99 01 06 09 12 14 17

NAACL: Intro 00^{*} 01 03 04 06^{*} 07^{*} 09^{*} 10^{*} 12^{*} 13^{*} 15^{*} 16

EMNLP: 96 97 98 99 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07^{*} 08 09 10 11 12^{*} 13 14 15 16 ^{NEW} 17

CoNLL: 97 98 99 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17

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ANLP: Intro 83 88 92 94 97 00^{*}

Workshops: 77 79 81 83 85 87 89 91 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 ^{WORKSH} 17

SIGs: ANN BIOMED DAT DIAL FSM GEN HAN HUM LEX MEDIA MOL MI NLP PARSE MORPHON SEM SLAV SEMITIC SLXPAT UR WAC

Other Events

COLING: 65 67 69 73 80 82 84^{*} 86 88 90 92 94 96 98^{*} 00 02 04 06^{*} 08 10 12 14 16

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LREC: 00 02 04 06 08 10 12 14


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16

RANLP 09 11 13 15

The screenshot shows a search results page for 'EMNLP 2017'. It includes a search bar at the top with the text 'EMNLP 2017'. Below the search bar, there is a list of search results. The first result is 'EMNLP 2017' with a date of '2017-09-01'. The second result is 'EMNLP 2017' with a date of '2017-09-01'. The third result is 'EMNLP 2017' with a date of '2017-09-01'. The fourth result is 'EMNLP 2017' with a date of '2017-09-01'. The fifth result is 'EMNLP 2017' with a date of '2017-09-01'. The sixth result is 'EMNLP 2017' with a date of '2017-09-01'. The seventh result is 'EMNLP 2017' with a date of '2017-09-01'. The eighth result is 'EMNLP 2017' with a date of '2017-09-01'. The ninth result is 'EMNLP 2017' with a date of '2017-09-01'. The tenth result is 'EMNLP 2017' with a date of '2017-09-01'. The table has columns for 'Year' and 'Count'. The 'Year' column has values '2017' and '2018'. The 'Count' column has values '1' and '1'.

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TACL	17 16 15 14 13			
ACL	17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10	09 08 07 06 05 04 03 02 01 00	99 98 97 96 95 94 93 92 91 90	89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 81 80 79
EAACL	17 14 12	09 06 03	99 97 95 93 91	89 87 85 83
NAACL	16 15 13 12 10	09 07 06 04 03 01 00		
*SEMEVAL	17 16 15 14 13 12 10	07 04 01	98	
ANLP			00 97 94 92	88 83
EMNLP	17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10	09 08 07 06 05 04 03 02 01 00	99 98 97 96	
CONLL	17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10	09 08 07 06 05 04 03 02 01 00	99 98 97	
WS	17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10	09 08 07 06 05 04 03 02 01 00	99 98 97 96 95 94 93 91 90 89	87 85 83 81 79
SIGs		ANN BIOMED DAT FIAL SEM GEN HAN HUM LEX MEDIA MOL MT NULL PARSE MORPHON SLAV SEM SEMTIC SLPAT UR IWAC		

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COLING	16 14 12 10	08 06 04 02 00	98 96 94 92 90	88 86 82 80	73 69 67 65
HLT	16 15 13 12 10	09 08 07 06 05 04 03 01		94 93 92 91 90 89	86
IJCNLP	15 13 11	09 08 05			
LREC	14 12 10	08 06 04 02 00			
PAQLC	16 15 14 13 12 11 10	09 08 07 06 05 04 03 02 01 00	99 98 96 95		
ROCLING/JCLCLP	16 15 14 13 12 11 10	09 08 07 06 05 04 03 02 01 00	99 98 97 96 95 94 93 92 91 90	89 88	
TINLAP				87	78 75
ALTA	16 15 14 13 12 11 10	09 08 07 06 05 04 03			

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ACL Anthology 2014: 14 13 12 11 10 09 08 07 06 05 04 03 02 01 00 99 98 97 96 95 94 93 92 91 90 89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 81 80 79 74

ACL Anthology 2013: 13 12 11 10 09 08 07 06 05 04 03 02 01 00 99 98 97 96 95 94 93 92 91 90 89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 81 80 79 74

ACL Anthology 2012: 12 11 10 09 08 07 06 05 04 03 02 01 00 99 98 97 96 95 94 93 92 91 90 89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 81 80 79 74

ACL Anthology 2011: 11 10 09 08 07 06 05 04 03 02 01 00 99 98 97 96 95 94 93 92 91 90 89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 81 80 79 74

ACL Anthology 2010: 10 09 08 07 06 05 04 03 02 01 00 99 98 97 96 95 94 93 92 91 90 89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 81 80 79 74

ACL Anthology 2009: 09 08 07 06 05 04 03 02 01 00 99 98 97 96 95 94 93 92 91 90 89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 81 80 79 74

ACL Anthology 2008: 08 07 06 05 04 03 02 01 00 99 98 97 96 95 94 93 92 91 90 89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 81 80 79 74

ACL Anthology 2007: 07 06 05 04 03 02 01 00 99 98 97 96 95 94 93 92 91 90 89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 81 80 79 74

ACL Anthology 2006: 06 05 04 03 02 01 00 99 98 97 96 95 94 93 92 91 90 89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 81 80 79 74

ACL Anthology 2005: 05 04 03 02 01 00 99 98 97 96 95 94 93 92 91 90 89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 81 80 79 74

ACL Anthology 2004: 04 03 02 01 00 99 98 97 96 95 94 93 92 91 90 89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 81 80 79 74

ACL Anthology 2003: 03 02 01 00 99 98 97 96 95 94 93 92 91 90 89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 81 80 79 74

ACL Anthology 2002: 02 01 00 99 98 97 96 95 94 93 92 91 90 89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 81 80 79 74

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ACL Anthology 1997: 97 96 95 94 93 92 91 90 89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 81 80 79 74

ACL Anthology 1996: 96 95 94 93 92 91 90 89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 81 80 79 74

ACL Anthology 1995: 95 94 93 92 91 90 89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 81 80 79 74

ACL Anthology 1994: 94 93 92 91 90 89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 81 80 79 74

ACL Anthology 1993: 93 92 91 90 89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 81 80 79 74

ACL Anthology 1992: 92 91 90 89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 81 80 79 74

ACL Anthology 1991: 91 90 89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 81 80 79 74

ACL Anthology 1990: 90 89 88 87 86 85 84 83 82 81 80 79 74

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ACL Anthology 1974: 74



Problem of Data Heterogeneity

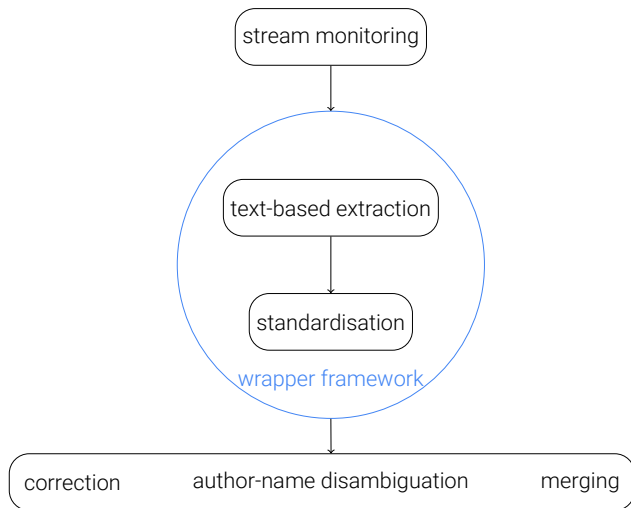
Sources of raw bibliographic data vary largely in quality and format, e.g.:

- website layouts
- change

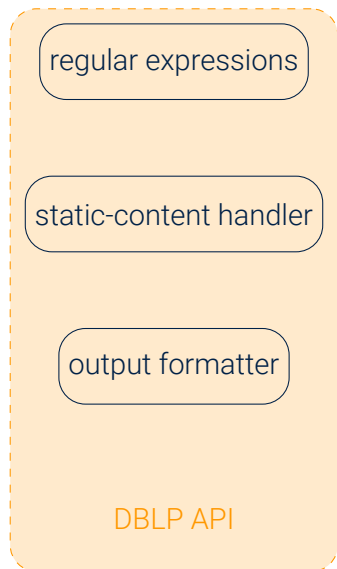
Problem of Data Integration

- question of feasibility: automated vs. manual harvesting
- expensive maintenance

DBLP as a Case Example



DBLP as a Case Example



Used across several steps, e.g.:

- publisher-key validation
- retrieving lists of issues
- retrieving tables of content
- retrieving records:

```
<tr[^>]*>. *?</tr>
```

DBLP as a Case Example

regular expressions

static-content handler

output formatter

DBLP API

XPath expressions

controllable browser

output-handler interface

XPath API

Table of Contents

- 1 The Role of XPath in Smart Harvesting II
- 2 Maintaining Scientific Literature Databases
- 3 XPath
- 4 Examples
- 5 Demonstration

What Is OXPath?

- simple, declarative language for web data extraction
- XPath extension:
 - actions
 - iteration
 - extraction

What Is XPath?

- query language
- XML document as a tree of nodes
- XPath expressions as location paths

What Is XPath?

```
C:\
├── Program Files\
│   ├── Atom
│   ├── Eclipse
│   └── Microsoft Office
└── Users\
    ├── Jane Doe
    └── John Smith
```

File-Path Examples

- 1 C:\Program Files\Microsoft Office
- 2 C:\Users\Jane Doe

What Is XPath?

Queried XML File

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <record class="current">
4     <volume>30</volume>
5     <issue>11</issue>
6     <year>2016</year>
7     <url>http://.../tadr20/30/11</url>
8   </record>
9   <record>
10    <volume>30</volume>
11    <issue>10</issue>
12    <year>2016</year>
13    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/10</url>
14  </record>
15  <record>
16    <volume>30</volume>
17    <issue>9</issue>
18    <year>2016</year>
19    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/9</url>
20  </record>
21 </results>
```

XPath Expression

```
1/results/record/issue
```

Result Set

What Is XPath?

Queried XML File

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <record class="current">
4     <volume>30</volume>
5     <issue>11</issue>
6     <year>2016</year>
7     <url>http://.../tadr20/30/11</url>
8   </record>
9   <record>
10    <volume>30</volume>
11    <issue>10</issue>
12    <year>2016</year>
13    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/10</url>
14  </record>
15  <record>
16    <volume>30</volume>
17    <issue>9</issue>
18    <year>2016</year>
19    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/9</url>
20  </record>
21 </results>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 /results/record/issue
```

Result Set

```
1 (
2   <issue>11</issue>,
3   <issue>10</issue>,
4   <issue>9</issue>
5 )
```


What Is XPath?

Queried XML File

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <record class="current">
4     <volume>30</volume>
5     <issue>11</issue>
6     <year>2016</year>
7     <url>http://.../tadr20/30/11</url>
8   </record>
9   <record>
10    <volume>30</volume>
11    <issue>10</issue>
12    <year>2016</year>
13    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/10</url>
14  </record>
15  <record>
16    <volume>30</volume>
17    <issue>9</issue>
18    <year>2016</year>
19    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/9</url>
20  </record>
21 </results>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 /results/record/url/text()
```

Result Set

What Is XPath?

Queried XML File

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <record class="current">
4     <volume>30</volume>
5     <issue>11</issue>
6     <year>2016</year>
7     <url>http://.../tadr20/30/11</url>
8   </record>
9   <record>
10    <volume>30</volume>
11    <issue>10</issue>
12    <year>2016</year>
13    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/10</url>
14  </record>
15  <record>
16    <volume>30</volume>
17    <issue>9</issue>
18    <year>2016</year>
19    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/9</url>
20  </record>
21 </results>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 /results/record/url/text()
```

Result Set

```
1 (
2   "http://.../toc/tadr20/30/11",
3   "http://.../toc/tadr20/30/10",
4   "http://.../toc/tadr20/30/9"
5 )
```

What Is XPath?

Queried XML File

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <record class="current">
4     <volume>30</volume>
5     <issue>11</issue>
6     <year>2016</year>
7     <url>http://.../tadr20/30/11</url>
8   </record>
9   <record>
10    <volume>30</volume>
11    <issue>10</issue>
12    <year>2016</year>
13    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/10</url>
14  </record>
15  <record>
16    <volume>30</volume>
17    <issue>9</issue>
18    <year>2016</year>
19    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/9</url>
20  </record>
21 </results>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 /results/record[@class="current"]
```

Result Set

What Is XPath?

Queried XML File

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <record class="current">
4     <volume>30</volume>
5     <issue>11</issue>
6     <year>2016</year>
7     <url>http://.../tadr20/30/11</url>
8   </record>
9   <record>
10    <volume>30</volume>
11    <issue>10</issue>
12    <year>2016</year>
13    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/10</url>
14  </record>
15  <record>
16    <volume>30</volume>
17    <issue>9</issue>
18    <year>2016</year>
19    <url>http://.../tadr20/30/9</url>
20  </record>
21 </results>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 /results/record[@class="current"]
```

Result Set

```
1 (
2   <record class="current">
3     <volume>30</volume>
4     <issue>11</issue>
5     <year>2016</year>
6     <url>[...]</url>
7   </record>
8 )
```

What Does XPath Add?

Action:

- fill in forms
- click links, buttons, etc.

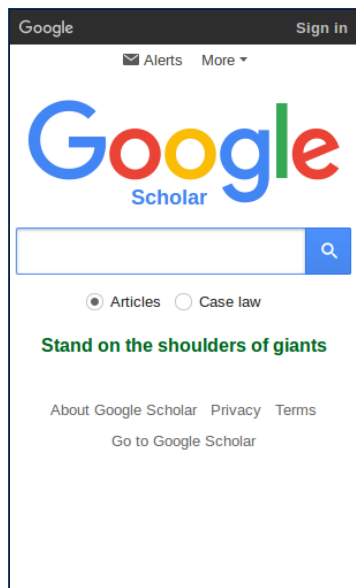
Extraction:

- add markers to extract selected nodes

Iteration:

- loops, e.g. for paginated content

Example: Navigating Google Scholar



The screenshot shows the Google Scholar homepage. At the top left is the 'Google' logo and 'Sign in' link. Below that are 'Alerts' and 'More' options. The main 'Google Scholar' logo is prominently displayed. A search bar is located below the logo, with a magnifying glass icon on the right. Underneath the search bar are radio buttons for 'Articles' (selected) and 'Case law'. The main heading 'Stand on the shoulders of giants' is shown in green. At the bottom, there are links for 'About Google Scholar', 'Privacy', and 'Terms', along with a 'Go to Google Scholar' button.

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar



The screenshot shows the Google Scholar homepage. At the top left is the Google logo and 'Sign in' link. Below it are 'Alerts' and 'More' options. The main Google logo is prominently displayed with 'Scholar' underneath. A search bar contains the text 'XPath' and has a magnifying glass icon. Below the search bar are radio buttons for 'Articles' (selected) and 'Case law'. The main heading is 'Stand on the shoulders of giants'. At the bottom, there are links for 'About Google Scholar', 'Privacy', and 'Terms', along with a 'Go to Google Scholar' button.

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')  
2 //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{"XPath"}
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar



Google Sign in

Alerts More ▾

Google Scholar

XPath

Articles Case law

Stand on the shoulders of giants

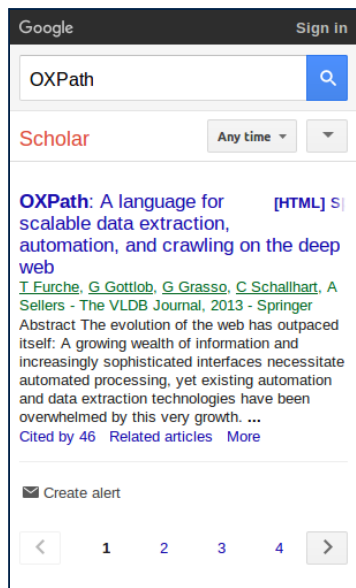
About Google Scholar Privacy Terms

Go to Google Scholar

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2 //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{XPath}
3 ../following-sibling::button/{click/}
```


Example: Navigating Google Scholar

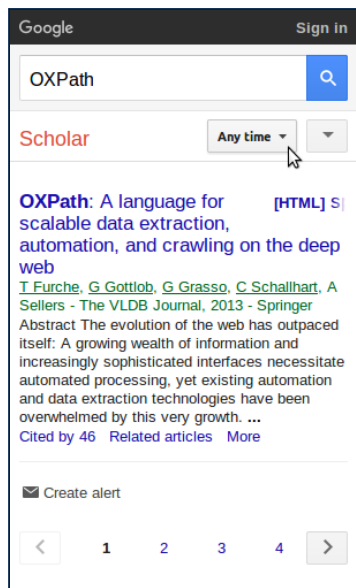


The screenshot shows the Google Scholar search interface. At the top, there is a search bar containing the text "XPath" and a magnifying glass icon. To the right of the search bar is a "Sign in" link. Below the search bar, the word "Scholar" is displayed in red. To the right of "Scholar" is a dropdown menu set to "Any time". Below this, the search results for "XPath" are shown. The first result is a definition: "XPath: A language for scalable data extraction, automation, and crawling on the deep web". To the right of this definition is a "[HTML] S" link. Below the definition is the citation: "T Furche, G Gottlob, G Grasso, C Schallhart, A Sellers - The VLDB Journal, 2013 - Springer". Below the citation is an abstract snippet: "Abstract The evolution of the web has outpaced itself: A growing wealth of information and increasingly sophisticated interfaces necessitate automated processing, yet existing automation and data extraction technologies have been overwhelmed by this very growth. ...". Below the abstract are links for "Cited by 46", "Related articles", and "More". At the bottom of the search results, there is a "Create alert" button with an envelope icon. Below that is a pagination bar with a left arrow, the number "1" (highlighted), "2", "3", "4", and a right arrow.

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2 //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{"XPath"}
3 ../following-sibling::button/{click/}
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar

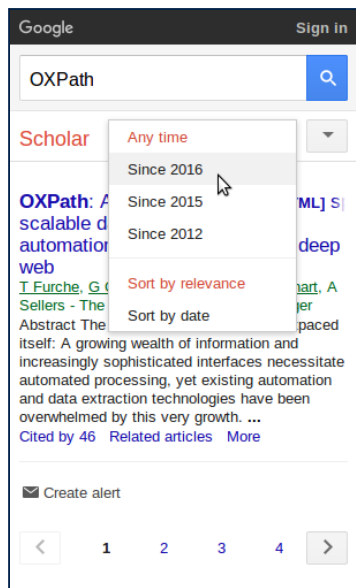


The screenshot shows the Google Scholar search interface. At the top, there is a search bar containing the text "XPath" and a magnifying glass icon. To the right of the search bar is a "Sign in" link. Below the search bar, the word "Scholar" is displayed in red. To the right of "Scholar" is a dropdown menu currently set to "Any time". Below this, the search results for "XPath" are shown. The first result is a definition: "XPath: A language for scalable data extraction, automation, and crawling on the deep web". To the right of this definition are links for "[HTML]" and "S". Below the definition is the citation information: "T Furche, G Gottlob, G Grasso, C Schallhart, A Sellers - The VLDB Journal, 2013 - Springer". Below the citation is an abstract snippet: "Abstract The evolution of the web has outpaced itself: A growing wealth of information and increasingly sophisticated interfaces necessitate automated processing, yet existing automation and data extraction technologies have been overwhelmed by this very growth. ...". Below the abstract are links for "Cited by 46", "Related articles", and "More". At the bottom of the search results, there is a "Create alert" button with an envelope icon. Below that is a pagination bar with a left arrow, the number "1" (highlighted), "2", "3", "4", and a right arrow.

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2 //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{XPath}
3 ../following-sibling::button/{click}
4 //*[@id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']/{click}
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar

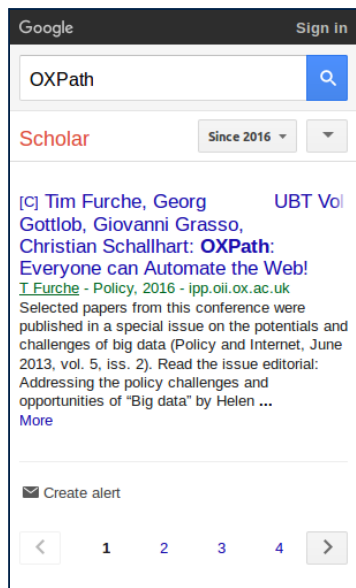


The screenshot shows the Google Scholar interface. At the top, there is a search bar containing the text "XPath" and a "Sign in" link. Below the search bar, the word "Scholar" is displayed in red. A dropdown menu is open, showing filter options: "Any time", "Since 2016", "Since 2015", "Since 2012", "Sort by relevance", and "Sort by date". The "Since 2016" option is highlighted with a mouse cursor. Below the menu, the search results for "XPath" are visible, including a snippet of text: "XPath: A scalable automation web". At the bottom of the page, there is a "Create alert" button and a pagination bar showing page numbers 1, 2, 3, and 4.

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2 //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{ "XPath" }
3 ../following-sibling::button/{click/}
4 /*[@id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']/{click/}
5 //following::*[@role='menuitemradio'][contains(.,
  '2016')]/{click/}
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar

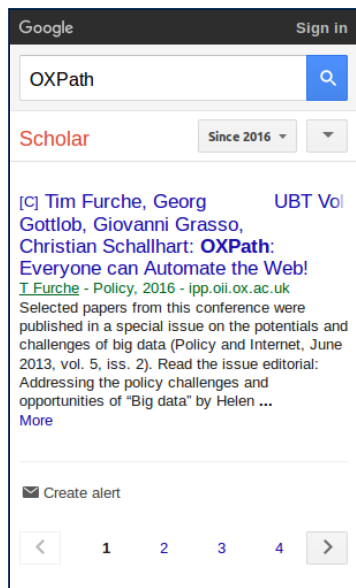


The screenshot shows the Google Scholar interface. At the top, there is a search bar with the text "XPath" and a magnifying glass icon. Below the search bar, the word "Scholar" is displayed in red. To the right of "Scholar" is a filter dropdown menu set to "Since 2016". The main content area shows a search result for "XPath: Everyone can Automate the Web!" by Tim Furche, Georg Gottlob, Giovanni Grasso, and Christian Schallhart. The result includes a link to a paper from the "Policy and Internet" journal, a summary of the paper's content, and a "More" link. At the bottom of the result, there is a "Create alert" button and a pagination bar with page numbers 1, 2, 3, and 4.

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2 //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{XPath}
3 ../following-sibling::button/{click}
4 /*[@id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']/{click}
5 //following::*[@role='menuitemradio'][contains(.,
  '2016')]/{click}
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar



The screenshot shows the Google Scholar interface. At the top, there is a search bar with the text "OXPath" and a search button. Below the search bar, the word "Scholar" is displayed in red. To the right of "Scholar" is a filter dropdown menu set to "Since 2016". The main content area shows a search result for a paper by Tim Furche, Georg Gottlob, Giovanni Grasso, and Christian Schallhart. The title is "OXPath: Everyone can Automate the Web!". Below the title is the author information "T Furche - Policy, 2016 - ipp.oii.ox.ac.uk" and a short abstract. At the bottom of the search result, there is a "Create alert" button and a pagination bar with page numbers 1, 2, 3, and 4.

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2 //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{OXPath}
3 ../following-sibling::button/{click}
4 /*[@id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']/{click}
5 //following::*[@role='menuitemradio'][contains(.,
6 //div[@class='gs_ri']//h3/a:<title=string.>)
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <title>Tim Furche, Georg Gottlob, [...]</title>
4 </results>
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar

The screenshot shows the Google Scholar interface. At the top, there is a search bar with the text "XPath" and a magnifying glass icon. Below the search bar, the word "Scholar" is displayed in red. To the right of "Scholar" is a filter dropdown menu set to "Since 2016". The main content area shows a search result for "Tim Furche, Georg Gottlob, Giovanni Grasso, Christian Schallhart: XPath: Everyone can Automate the Web!". The title is in blue, and the authors are in black. Below the title is a link to the paper: "T Furche - Policy, 2016 - ipp.oii.ox.ac.uk". A short abstract follows: "Selected papers from this conference were published in a special issue on the potentials and challenges of big data (Policy and Internet, June 2013, vol. 5, iss. 2). Read the issue editorial: Addressing the policy challenges and opportunities of 'Big data' by Helen ...". At the bottom of the result, there is a "More" link. Below the result, there is a "Create alert" button with an envelope icon. At the very bottom, there is a pagination bar with a left arrow, the number "1" (highlighted in blue), "2", "3", "4", and a right arrow.

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2 //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{ "XPath" }
3 ../following-sibling::button/{click/}
4 //*[@id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']/{click/}
5 //following::*[@role='menuitemradio'][contains(.,
6     '2016')]/{click/}
7 /(//*[ @id='gs_nm']/button[2][not(@disabled)]/{click/})*
  //div[@class='gs_ri']//h3/a:<title=string(.)>
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <title>Tim Furche, Georg Gottlob, [...]</title>
4 </results>
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar

The screenshot shows the Google Scholar search interface. At the top, there is a search bar with the text 'OXPath' and a search button. Below the search bar, the word 'Scholar' is displayed in red. To the right of 'Scholar', there is a filter dropdown menu set to 'Since 2016'. The search results for 'OXPath' are shown below. The first result is a special issue titled 'Special Issue: Big Data UBT Vol' by J Eckert, J Hemsley, R Mason, K Nahon, and S Walker. The snippet of the result reads: '... Washington; with Joe Eckert, Jeff Hemsley, Robert Mason, and Karine Nahon): SoMe Tools for Social Media Research, and Giovanni Grasso (Univ. Oxford; with Tim Furche, Georg Gottlob, and Christian Schallhart): OXPath: Everyone can Automate the Web! Travel Bursaries. ... More'. At the bottom of the search results, there is a 'Create alert' button and a pagination bar with page numbers 1, 2, 3, and 4.

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2 //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{OXPath}
3 ../following-sibling::button/{click}
4 /*[@id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']/{click}
5 //following::*[@role='menuitemradio'][contains(.,
6   '2016')]/{click}
7 /(//*[[@id='gs_nm']/button[2][not(@disabled)]/{click}]*/
  //div[@class='gs_ri']//h3/a:<title=string(.>
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <title>Tim Furche, Georg Gottlob, [...]</title>
4 </results>
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar

The screenshot shows the Google Scholar search interface. At the top, there is a search bar with the text "OXPath" and a search button. Below the search bar, the word "Scholar" is displayed in red. To the right of "Scholar" is a filter dropdown menu set to "Since 2016". The search results section shows a list of items. The first item is "[c] Special Issue: Big Data UBT Vol", with authors "J Eckert, J Hemsley, R Mason, K Nahon, S Walker - Policy, 2016 - ipp.oi.ox.ac.uk". Below the authors, there is a snippet of text: "... Washington; with Joe Eckert, Jeff Hemsley, Robert Mason, and Karine Nahon): SoMe Tools for Social Media Research, and Giovanni Grasso (Univ. Oxford; with Tim Furche, Georg Gottlob, and Christian Schallhart): OXPath: Everyone can Automate the Web! Travel Bursaries. ...". Below the snippet is a "More" link. At the bottom of the search results, there is a "Create alert" button. At the very bottom, there are navigation arrows and page numbers 1, 2, 3, 4.

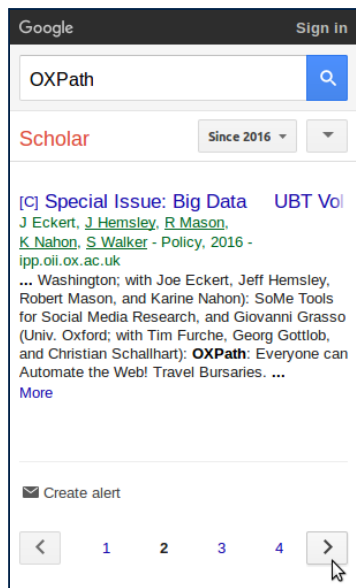
XPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2 //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{OXPath}
3 ../following-sibling::button/{click/}
4 /*[@id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']/{click}
5 //following::*[@role='menuitemradio'][contains(.,
6   '2016')]/{click/}
7 /(//*[[@id='gs_nm']/button[2][not(@disabled)]/{click/}]*/
8   //div[@class='gs_ri']//h3/a:<title=string(.)>
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <title>Tim Furche, Georg Gottlob, [...]</title>
4   <title>Special Issue: Big Data [...]</title>
5 </results>
```


Example: Navigating Google Scholar



The screenshot shows the Google Scholar interface. At the top, there is a search bar with the text "OXPath" and a search button. Below the search bar, the word "Scholar" is displayed in red. To the right of "Scholar", there is a filter dropdown menu set to "Since 2016". The main content area shows a search result for "[c] Special Issue: Big Data UBT Vol J Eckert, J Hemsley, R Mason, K Nahon, S Walker - Policy, 2016 - ipp.oi.ox.ac.uk". The snippet of the result reads: "... Washington; with Joe Eckert, Jeff Hemsley, Robert Mason, and Karine Nahon): SoMe Tools for Social Media Research, and Giovanni Grasso (Univ. Oxford; with Tim Furche, Georg Gottlob, and Christian Schallhart): **OXPath**: Everyone can Automate the Web! Travel Bursaries. ... More". At the bottom of the search results, there is a "Create alert" button and a pagination bar with numbers 1, 2, 3, 4 and navigation arrows.

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2 //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{"OXPath"}
3 ../following-sibling::button/{click/}
4 //*[@id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']/{click/}
5 //following::*[@role='menuitemradio'][contains(.,
6     '2016')]/{click/}
7 /(//*[[@id='gs_nm']/button[2][not(@disabled)]/{click/}]*/
8     //div[@class='gs_ri']//h3/a:<title=string(.>
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <title>Tim Furche, Georg Gottlob, [...]</title>
4   <title>Special Issue: Big Data [...]</title>
5   <!--[...]-->
6 </results>
```

Example: Navigating Google Scholar

The screenshot shows the Google Scholar interface. At the top, there is a search bar with the text "OXPath" and a magnifying glass icon. Below the search bar, the word "Scholar" is displayed in red. To the right of "Scholar" is a filter dropdown menu set to "Since 2016". The main content area displays search results for the query. The first result is titled "Τεχνικές ανακάλυψης ενδιαφέρουσας πληροφορίας σε βάσεις δεδομένων ΚΑΜ Μπιλάλης, ΆΑΜ Γούναρης, ΣΑΜ Πεπελάσης - 2016 - repository.library.teimes.gr". Below the title, it says "Page 1. ΤΕΧΝΟΛΟΓΙΚΟ ΕΚΠΑΙΔΕΥΤΙΚΟ ΙΔΡΥΜΑ ΔΥΤΙΚΗΣ ΕΛΛΑΔΟΣ ΔΙΟΙΚΗΣΗΣ & ΟΙΚΟΝΟΜΙΑΣ ΤΜΗΜΑ ΛΟΓΙΣΤΙΚΗΣ ΠΤΥΧΙΑΚΗ ΕΡΓΑΣΙΑ ΤΕΧΝΙΚΕΣ ΑΝΑΚΑΛΥΨΗΣ ΕΝΔΙΑΦΕΡΟΥΣΑΣ ΠΛΗΡΟΦΟΡΙΑΣ ΣΕ ΒΑΣΕΙΣ ΔΕΔΟΜΕΝΩΝ ...". There is a "More" link below the text. At the bottom of the search results, there is a "Create alert" button with an envelope icon. Below that is a pagination bar with a left arrow, the number "3", the number "4", the number "5", the number "6", and a right arrow.

OXPath Expression

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2 //input[@id='gs_hdr_tsi']/{OXPath}
3 ../following-sibling::button/{click/}
4 /*[@id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']/{click/}
5 //following::*[@role='menuitemradio'][contains(.,
6   '2016')]/{click/}
7 /(/*[@id='gs_nm']/button[2][not(@disabled)]/{click/})*
8 //div[@class='gs_ri']//h3/a:<title=string(.)>
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <title>Tim Furche, Georg Gottlob, [...]</title>
4   <title>Special Issue: Big Data [...]</title>
5   <!--[...]-->
6 </results>
```

Why XPath?

XPath

- static web
- plain HTML
- complete content

XPath

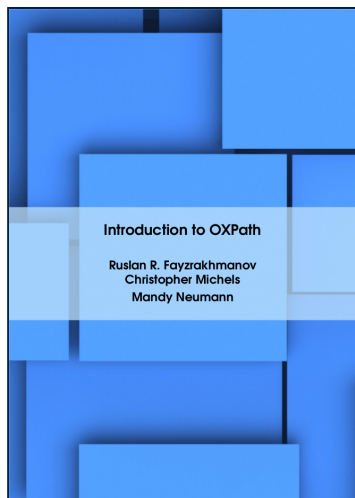
- dynamic web
- AJAX
- content on demand

XPath In Use

In current working environment and production:

- XPath-based wrappers in dblp
- collection of XPath expressions prototypical of bibliographic domain
- XPath Tutorial

XPath Tutorial



- supported by the Oxford research team that developed XPath
- including:
 - a concise summary of XPath
 - setup and use instructions for XPath
 - list of action keywords
 - list of functions for extraction and DOM-tree navigation
 - starter examples from the bibliographic domain

XPath In Use

In current working environment and production:

- XPath-based wrappers in dblp
- collection of XPath expressions prototypical of bibliographic domain
- XPath Tutorial
- integrated support for XPath language in open-source editor *Atom*

Tool Support: Atom

Language plugin for Atom text editor

- syntax highlighting for keywords
- helps spotting errors and improves readability
- intended to lower barriers for beginners

```
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2 //input[id='gs_hdr_tsi']/"XPath"
3 ../following-sibling::button/{click}
4 /**[id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']/{click}
5 //following::*[role='menutemradio'][contains(.,'2016')]/{click/}
6 /(**[id='gs_nm']/button[2][not(@disabled)]/{click/})*
7 //div[@class='gs_ri']//h3/a:<title=string(.)>
8
1 doc('https://scholar.google.com')
2 //input[id='gs_hdr_tsi']/"XPath"
3 ../following-sibling::button/{click}
4 /**[id='gs_res_ab_yy-b']/{click}
5 //following::*[role='menutemradio'][contains(.,'2016')]/{click/}
6 /(**[id='gs_nm']/button[2][not(@disabled)]/{click/})*
7 //div[@class='gs_ri']//h3/a:<title=string(.)>
8
```

XPath In Use

In current working environment and production:

- XPath-based wrappers in dblp
- collection of XPath expressions prototypical of bibliographic domain
- XPath Tutorial
- integrated support for XPath language in open-source editor *Atom*
- XPath-based monitoring for digital libraries of large-scale publishers

Monitoring: ACM

- metadata delivery might be unreliable (e.g. incomplete)
- observe several news windows, unreliable as well
 - last 2 weeks

Recently loaded issues and proceedings:

(available in the DL within the past 2 weeks)

Proceedings of the 10th International Conference on Security of Information and Networks

[SIN '17](#)

Proceedings of the 12th International Workshop on Variability Modelling of Software-Intensive Systems

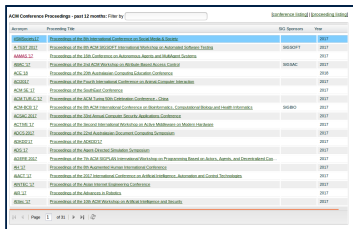
[VAMOS 2018](#)

Proceedings of the 15th International Conference on Advances in Mobile Computing & Multimedia

[MoMM2017](#)

Proceedings of the 1st Reversing and Offensive-oriented Trends Symposium

Monitoring: ACM



Acronym	Proceeding Title	SIG Acronym	Year
ACM1999.12	Proceedings of the 19th International Conference on Supercomputing		1999
A-1997.1992	Proceedings of the 19th ACM SIGACT-SIGOPS Symposium on Applied Software Testing	SPASACT	1997
AMMIS.12	Proceedings of the 18th Conference on Autonomous Agents and Mobile Agents Systems		2017
AMAC.12	Proceedings of the 18th ACM Workshop on Mobile Agent-Based Systems	AMMAC	2017
AC.19	Proceedings of the 20th Australian Computer Education Conference		2019
ACSE.12	Proceedings of the Fourth International Conference on Agent-Centered Interaction		2017
ACM-SE.11	Proceedings of the SouthEast Conference		2017
ACM-TLAC.12	Proceedings of the ACM Tenth Latin American Conference - Chile		2017
ACM-ICSE.12	Proceedings of the 34th ACM International Conference on Software Engineering, Companion Volume and Mobile Extensions	SEMPD	2017
ACM-CCSE.12	Proceedings of the 3rd Annual Concrete Semantics Applications Conference		2017
ACM-18.1C	Proceedings of the 2018 ACM International Workshop on Active Middleware in Mobile-Like Areas		2017
ACCS.2017	Proceedings of the 22nd Australian Document Conference		2017
ACMSE.12	Proceedings of the ACMSE12		2017
ACM.12	Proceedings of the ACM Doctoral Symposium		2017
ACMSE.2012	Proceedings of the 30th ACM SIGPLAN International Workshop on Programs Based on Actors, Agents, and Distributed Com.		2017
AC.12	Proceedings of the 30th Australian Supercomputing Conference		2017
AMC.12	Proceedings of the 2012 International Conference on Artificial Intelligence, Automation and Control Technologies		2017
AMAC.12	Proceedings of the 18th Annual Concrete Semantics Applications Conference		2017
AM.12	Proceedings of the Advances in Software		2017
AMM.12	Proceedings of the 18th ACM Workshop on Active Middleware and Mobile		2017

- metadata delivery might be unreliable (e.g. incomplete)
- observe several news windows, unreliable as well
 - last 2 weeks
 - last 12 months

Monitoring: ACM

Searched for "workflows" (with more options) [advanced search]

Viewed The ACM Full-Text Collection: 483,312 records Expand your search to The ACM Queue to Computing Literature: 2,747,894 records

Refinements (remove all) click each refinement below to refine

Published since: 2017

ACM Publications: Proceedings

21,618 results found Export Results: HTML | CSV | XML

ACM edition found Result 1 - 20 of 21,619 Result page 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11

Sort by: publication date

Refine by People: Names, Institutions, Authors, Subjects

Refine by Publications: Publication Types, ACM Publications, All Publications, Content Formats, Publications

Refine by Conferences: Conferences, Events, Proceeding Series

Refine by Publication Year: 2017, 2016, Published Since 2017

- Unsupervised Workflow Extraction from First Person Videos of Mechanical Assembly**
Tzung-Mo Philip, Yu Xiao
February 2018 **Helderbare '18: Proceedings of the 18th International Workshop on Mobile Computing Systems and Applications**
Publisher: ACM
Abstracts: Citation Count: 0
Recently Augmented Reality (AR) applications have proved to help improve the efficiency in accomplishing assembly tasks. However, due to the lack of approaches in automatic workflow extraction, the existing AR-based assembly assistance applications require manual authoring, which hampers scalability. Moreover, most of these applications only support information visualization and delivery...
Keywords: video analytics, workflow extraction
- Internet-of-Things (IoT) Device Pairing through Heterogeneous Sensing Signals**
Shih-Pin, Guohua (Hua), Jun-Han, Adnan Barakat, Patrick Tague, Hsin-Yung (Hsiang) Chen
February 2018 **Helderbare '18: Proceedings of the 18th International Workshop on Mobile Computing Systems and Applications**
Publisher: ACM
Abstracts: Citation Count: 0
Early establishing pairing between Internet of Things (IoT) devices is important for fast deployment in many smart home scenarios. Traditional pairing methods, including proximity, QR code, and NFC, often require specific user interaction, sufficient alignment, or additional appendages. The growing number of low-resource IoT devices without an interface may not meet these...
Keywords: heterogeneous sensing, internet-of-things, pairing
- CARs Collaborative Augmented Reality for Socialization**
Wenxiao Zhang, Bin Han, Pan-Hsi, Vijay Deepak Srinivas, Eric Zaverby, Feng Qian
February 2018 **Helderbare '18: Proceedings of the 18th International Workshop on Mobile Computing Systems and Applications**
Publisher: ACM

- metadata delivery might be unreliable (e.g. incomplete)
- observe several news windows, unreliable as well
 - last 2 weeks
 - last 12 months
 - last 3 months

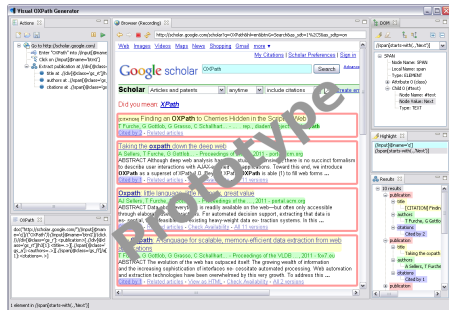
XPath In Use

In future use:

- interactive tool for devising XPath expressions
- integrate further tools for XPath

Visual XPath

- provide a visual interface
- integrate tools for XPath
- goal: semi-supervised wrapper induction



Discussion

Thank you for your attention!
Feel free to ask any questions now!

Contact us:

`mandy.neumann@th-koeln.de`

`michelsc@uni-trier.de`

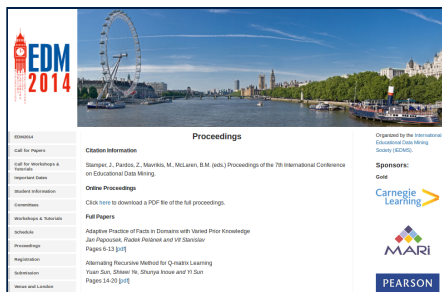
Source:

Visit <http://www.oxpath.org>, e.g.
to find the tutorial

Table of Contents

- 1 The Role of XPath in Smart Harvesting II
- 2 Maintaining Scientific Literature Databases
- 3 XPath
- 4 Examples
- 5 Demonstration

EDM 2014: Simple Extraction



EDM 2014

Proceedings

Citation Information
Stumpert, J., Radon, Z., Mavriks, M., McLaren, B.M. (eds.) Proceedings of the 7th International Conference on Educational Data Mining

Online Proceedings
Click [here](#) to download a PDF file of the full proceedings.

Full Papers
Adaptive Practice of Facts in Domains with Varied Prior Knowledge
Jan Popovsek, Radik Pešnik and Vj. Stanislav
Pages 6-13 [pdf]
Alternating Recursive Method for Q-matrix Learning
Yuan Sun, Shihwei He, Shunyu Inoue and Yi Sun
Pages 14-20 [pdf]

Sponsors:
Carnegie Learning
MARI
PEARSON

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>  
2 <results>  
1 </results>
```


EDM 2014: Simple Extraction

HTML Source

```
1 <html xmlns="[...]" xml:lang="en">
2 <!--[...]-->
3 <div id="content">
4 <!--[...]-->
5 <strong>Online Proceedings</strong>
6 <!--[...]-->
7 <strong>Full Papers</strong>
8 <!--[...]-->
9 <p>Adaptive Practice of [...]  
10 <br/>  
11 <em> Jan Papousek, [...]</em>  
12 <br/>  
13 Pages 6-13 [  
14 <a href="uploads/[...].pdf">pdf</a>  
15 ]  
16 <!--[...]-->  
17 </p>  
18 <!--[...]-->  
19 </div>  
20 <!--[...]-->  
21 </html>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>  
2 <results>  
1 </results>
```

EDM 2014: Simple Extraction

HTML Source

```
1 <html xmlns="["...]" xml:lang="en">
2 <!--["..."]-->
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5 <strong>Online Proceedings</strong>
6 <!--["..."]-->
7 <strong>Full Papers</strong>
8 <!--["..."]-->
9 <p>Adaptive Practice of [...]  
10 <br/>
11 <em> Jan Papousek, [...]</em>
12 <br/>
13 Pages 6-13 [  
14 <a href="uploads/["..."].pdf">pdf</a>  
15 ]  
16 <!--["..."]-->
17 </p>
18 <!--["..."]-->
19 </div>
20 <!--["..."]-->
21 </html>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
2 /**[@id='content']/p[./em]:<record>
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3 <record></record>
4 <record></record>
5 <!--["..."]-->
6 </results>
```

EDM 2014: Simple Extraction

HTML Source

```
1 <html xmlns="[...]" xml:lang="en">
2 <!--[...]-->
3 <div id="content">
4 <!--[...]-->
5 <strong>Online Proceedings</strong>
6 <!--[...]-->
7 <strong>Full Papers</strong>
8 <!--[...]-->
9 <p>Adaptive Practice of [...]  
10 <br/>
11 <em> Jan Papousek, [...]</em>
12 <br/>
13 Pages 6-13 [  
14 <a href="uploads/[...].pdf">pdf</a>  
15 ]  
16 <!--[...]-->
17 </p>
18 <!--[...]-->
19 </div>
20 <!--[...]-->
21 </html>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
2 /**[@id='content']/p[./em]:<record>
3 [./em:<authors=string(.)>]
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3 <!--[...]-->
4 <record>
5 <authors> Jan Papousek, [...]</authors>
6 </record>
7 <!--[...]-->
8 </results>
```

EDM 2014: Simple Extraction

HTML Source

```
1 <html xmlns="["...]" xml:lang="en">
2 <!--["..."]-->
3 <div id="content">
4 <!--["..."]-->
5 <strong>Online Proceedings</strong>
6 <!--["..."]-->
7 <strong>Full Papers</strong>
8 <!--["..."]-->
9 <p>Adaptive Practice of [...]</p>
10 <br/>
11 <em> Jan Papousek, [...]</em>
12 <br/>
13 Pages 6-13 [
14 <a href="uploads/["..."].pdf">pdf</a>
15 ]
16 <!--["..."]-->
17 </p>
18 <!--["..."]-->
19 </div>
20 <!--["..."]-->
21 </html>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
2 /**[@id='content']/p[./em]:<record>
3 [./em:<authors=string(.)>]
4 [./text()[1]:<title=string(.)>]
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3 <!--["..."]-->
4 <record>
5 <authors> Jan Papousek, [...]</authors>
6 <title>Adaptive Practice of [...]</title>
7 </record>
8 <!--["..."]-->
9 </results>
```

EDM 2014: Simple Extraction

HTML Source

```
1 <html xmlns="[...]" xml:lang="en">
2 <!--[...]->
3 <div id="content">
4 <!--[...]->
5 <strong>Online Proceedings</strong>
6 <!--[...]->
7 <strong>Full Papers</strong>
8 <!--[...]->
9 <p>Adaptive Practice of [...>
10 <br/>
11 <em> Jan Papousek, [...</em>
12 <br/>
13 Pages 6-13 [
14 <a href="uploads/[...].pdf">pdf</a>
15 ]
16 <!--[...]->
17 </p>
18 <!--[...]->
19 </div>
20 <!--[...]->
21 </html>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
2 /**[@id='content']/p[./em]:<record>
3   [./em:<authors=string(.)>]
4   [./text()[1]:<title=string(.)>]
5   [./br[2]/following-sibling::text()[1]
6     :<pages=substring-after(., "Pages ")>]
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3 <!--[...]->
4 <record>
5 <authors> Jan Papousek, [...</authors>
6 <title>Adaptive Practice of [...</title>
7 <pages>6-13 [</pages>
8 </record>
9 <!--[...]->
10 </results>
```

EDM 2014: Simple Extraction

HTML Source

```
1 <html xmlns="[...]" xml:lang="en">
2 <!--[...]->
3 <div id="content">
4 <!--[...]->
5 <strong>Online Proceedings</strong>
6 <!--[...]->
7 <strong>Full Papers</strong>
8 <!--[...]->
9 <p>Adaptive Practice of [...]  
10 <br/>
11 <em> Jan Papousek, [...]</em>
12 <br/>
13 Pages 6-13 [  
14 <a href="uploads/[...].pdf">pdf</a>
15 ]
16 <!--[...]->
17 </p>
18 <!--[...]->
19 </div>
20 <!--[...]->
21 </html>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
2 /**[@id='content']/p[./em]:<record>
3 [./em:<authors=string(.)>]
4 [./text()[1]:<title=string(.)>]
5 [./br[2]/following-sibling::text()[1]
6 :<pages=substring-after(., "Pages ")>]
7 [./a:<url=string(@href)>]
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3 <!--[...]->
4 <record>
5 <authors> Jan Papousek, [...]</authors>
6 <title>Adaptive Practice of [...]</title>
7 <pages>6-13 [</pages>]
8 <url>uploads/[...].pdf</url>
9 </record>
10 <!--[...]->
11 </results>
```

EDM 2014: Simple Extraction

HTML Source

```
1 <html xmlns="[...]" xml:lang="en">
2 <!--[...]-->
3 <div id="content">
4 <!--[...]-->
5 <strong>Online Proceedings</strong>
6 <!--[...]-->
7 <strong>Full Papers</strong>
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11 <em> Jan Papousek, [...]</em>  
12 <br/>  
13 Pages 6-13 [  
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15 ]  
16 <!--[...]-->  
17 </p>  
18 <!--[...]-->  
19 </div>  
20 <!--[...]-->  
21 </html>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
2 /**[@id='content']/p[./em]:<record>
3 [./em:<authors=string(.)>]
4 [./text()[1]:<title=string(.)>]
5 [./br[2]/following-sibling::text()[1]
6 :<pages=substring-after(., "Pages ")>]
7 [./a:<url=string(@href)>]
8 [./preceding::strong[1]:<header=string(.)>]
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3 <!--[...]-->
4 <record>
5 <authors> Jan Papousek, [...]</authors>
6 <title>Adaptive Practice of [...]</title>
7 <pages>6-13 [</pages>]
8 <url>uploads/[...].pdf</url>
9 <header>Full Papers</header>
10 </record>
11 <!--[...]-->
12 </results>
```

EDM 2014: Advanced Extraction

HTML Source

```
1 <html xmlns="["...]" xml:lang="en">
2 <!--["..."]-->
3 <div id="content">
4 <!--["..."]-->
5 <strong>Online Proceedings</strong>
6 <!--["..."]-->
7 <strong>Full Papers</strong>
8 <!--["..."]-->
9 <p>Adaptive Practice of [...>
10 <br/>
11 <em> Jan Papousek, [...</em>
12 <br/>
13 Pages 6-13 [
14 <a href="uploads/["..."].pdf">pdf</a>
15 ]
16 <!--["..."]-->
17 </p>
18 <!--["..."]-->
19 </div>
20 <!--["..."]-->
21 </html>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
2 /**[@id='content']/p[./em]:<record>
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4 [./text()[1]:<title=string(.)>]
5 [./br[2]/following-sibling::text()[1]
6 :<pages=substring-after(., "Pages ")>]
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XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3 <!--["..."]-->
4 <record>
5 <authors> Jan Papousek, [...</authors>
6 <title>Adaptive Practice of [...</title>
7 <pages>6-13 [</pages>
8 <url>uploads/["..."].pdf</url>
9 <header>Full Papers</header>
10 </record>
11 <!--["..."]-->
12 </results>
```


EDM 2014: Advanced Extraction

HTML Source

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1 <html xmlns="["...]" xml:lang="en">
2 <!--["..."]-->
3 <div id="content">
4 <!--["..."]-->
5 <strong>Online Proceedings</strong>
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14 <a href="uploads/["..."].pdf">pdf</a>  
15 ]  
16 <!--["..."]-->
17 </p>
18 <!--["..."]-->
19 </div>
20 <!--["..."]-->
21 </html>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
2 /**[@id='content']/p[./em]:<record>
3 [./em:<authors=normalize-space(.)>]
4 [./text()[1]:<title=string(.)>]
5 [./br[2]/following-sibling::text()[1]  
 :<pages=substring-after(., "Pages ")>]
6 [./a:<url=string(@href)>]
7 [./preceding::strong[1]:<header=string(.)>]
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3 <!--["..."]-->
4 <record>
5 <authors>Jan Papousek, [...]</authors>
6 <title>Adaptive Practice of [...]</title>
7 <pages>6-13 [</pages>]
8 <url>uploads/["..."].pdf</url>
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EDM 2014: Advanced Extraction

HTML Source

```
1 <html xmlns="["...]" xml:lang="en">
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11 <em> Jan Papousek, ["..."]</em>
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13 Pages 6-13 [
14 <a href="uploads/["..."].pdf">pdf</a>
15 ]
16 <!--["..."]-->
17 </p>
18 <!--["..."]-->
19 </div>
20 <!--["..."]-->
21 </html>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
2 /**[@id='content']/p[./em]:<record>
3 [./em:<authors=normalize-space(.)>]
4 [./text()[1]:<title=string(.)>]
5 [./br[2]/following-sibling::text()[1]
6 :<pages=replace(normalize-space(.),
7 ".*?(\\d+(-\\d+)?.)*", "$1">]
8 [./a:<url=string(@href)>]
9 [./preceding::strong[1]:<header=string(.)>]
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3 <!--["..."]-->
4 <record>
5 <authors>Jan Papousek, ["..."]</authors>
6 <title>Adaptive Practice of ["..."]</title>
7 <pages>6-13</pages>
8 <url>uploads/["..."].pdf</url>
9 <header>Full Papers</header>
10 </record>
11 <!--["..."]-->
12 </results>
```

EDM 2014: Advanced Extraction

HTML Source

```
1 <html xmlns="["...]" xml:lang="en">
2 <!--["..."]-->
3 <div id="content">
4 <!--["..."]-->
5 <strong>Online Proceedings</strong>
6 <!--["..."]-->
7 <strong>Full Papers</strong>
8 <!--["..."]-->
9 <p>Adaptive Practice of ["..."]
10 <br/>
11 <em> Jan Papousek, ["..."]</em>
12 <br/>
13 Pages 6-13 [
14 <a href="uploads/["..."].pdf">pdf</a>
15 ]
16 <!--["..."]-->
17 </p>
18 <!--["..."]-->
19 </div>
20 <!--["..."]-->
21 </html>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
2 /**[@id='content']/p[./em]:<record>
3 [./em:<authors=normalize-space(.)>]
4 [./text()[1]:<title=string(.)>]
5 [./br[2]/following-sibling::text()[1]
6 :<pages=replace(normalize-space(.),
7 ".*?(\\d+(-\\d+)?.)*", "$1">]
8 [./a:<url=qualify-url(@href)>]
9 [./preceding::strong[1]:<header=string(.)>]
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3 <!--["..."]-->
4 <record>
5 <authors>Jan Papousek, ["..."]</authors>
6 <title>Adaptive Practice of ["..."]</title>
7 <pages>6-13</pages>
8 <url>http://["..."]uploads/["..."].pdf</url>
9 <header>Full Papers</header>
10 </record>
11 <!--["..."]-->
12 </results>
```

EDM 2016: Adapting from EDM 2014

HTML Source (EDM 2014)

```
1 <html xmlns="["...]" xml:lang="en">
2 <!--["..."]-->
3 <div id="content">
4 <!--["..."]-->
5 <strong>Online Proceedings</strong>
6 <!--["..."]-->
7 <strong>Full Papers</strong>
8 <!--["..."]-->
9 <p>Adaptive Practice of [...>
10 <br/>
11 <em> Jan Papousek, [...</em>
12 <br/>
13 Pages 6-13 [
14 <a href="uploads/["..."].pdf">pdf</a>
15 ]
16 <!--["..."]-->
17 </p>
18 <!--["..."]-->
19 </div>
20 <!--["..."]-->
21 </html>
```

XPath Expression (EDM 2014)

```
1 doc('http://edm2014.org/?page=proceedings')
2 /**[@id='content']/p[./em]:<record>
3 [./em:<authors=string(.)>]
4 [./text()[1]:<title=string(.)>]
5 [./br[2]/following-sibling::text()[1]
6 :<pages=substring-after(., "Pages ")>]
7 [./a:<url=string(@href)>]
8 [./preceding::strong[1]:<header=string(.)>]
```

XML Output (EDM 2014)

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3 <!--["..."]-->
4 <record>
5 <authors> Jan Papousek, [...</authors>
6 <title>Adaptive Practice of [...</title>
7 <pages>6-13 [</pages>
8 <url>uploads/["..."].pdf</url>
9 <header>Full Papers</header>
10 </record>
11 <!--["..."]-->
12 </results>
```

EDM 2016: Adapting from EDM 2014

EDM16 The 9 th Intl. Conf. on Educational Data Mining June 29 – July 2, 2016 Raleigh North Carolina, USA		
EDM2016	Proceedings	Organized by the International Educational Data Mining Society (IEDMS)
Speakers	This page holds the proceedings for the 9th International Conference on Educational Data Mining. The conference will be held on June 29 - July 2, 2016, in Raleigh, North Carolina, USA.	Sponsors
Keynotes	Individual papers	
Industry Panel	Invited Talks	
Proceedings	Data-Driven Education: Some opportunities and Challenges Rakesh Agrawal	
Awards	WISE Ways to Strengthen Inquiry Science Learning Marisa Linn (presentation)	Blackboard
Attendees	Enabling people to harness and control EDM for lifelong, life-wide learning July Klay	

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('http://edm2016.org/proceedings.html')
2 /**[@id='content']/p[./em]:<record>
3   [./em:<authors=string(.)>]
4   [./text()[1]:<title=string(.)>]
5   [./br[2]/following-sibling::text()[1]
6     :<pages=substring-after(., "Pages ")>]
7   [./a:<url=string(@href)>]
8   [./preceding::strong[1]:<header=string(.)>]
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3 </results>
```

EDM 2016: Adapting from EDM 2014

EDM16

The 9th Intl. Conf. on Educational Data Mining

June 29 – July 2, 2016
Raleigh
North Carolina, USA



EDM2016	Proceedings	Organized by the International Educational Data Mining Society (IEDMS)
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Awards	WISE Ways to Strengthen Inquiry Science Learning Marisa Linn (presenter)	Blackboard
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XPath Expression

```
1 doc('http://edm2016.org/proceedings.html')
2  /**[@id='content']/p[./em]:<record>
3  [./em:<authors=string(.)>]
4  [./text()[1]:<title=string(.)>]
5  [./br[2]/following-sibling::text()[1]
6   :<pages=substring-after(., "Pages ")>]
7  [./a:<url=string(@href)>]
8  [./preceding::strong[1]:<header=string(.)>]
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <!--[...]-->
4   <record>
5     <authors>???
```

EDM 2016: Adapting from EDM 2014

EDM16 The 9 th Intl. Conf. on Educational Data Mining		
June 29 – July 2, 2016 Raleigh North Carolina, USA		
EDM2016	Proceedings	Organized by the International Educational Data Mining Society (IEDMS)
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Keynotes	Individual papers	
Industry Panel		
Proceedings	Invited Talks	
Awards	Data-Driven Education: Some opportunities and Challenges Rakesh Agrawal	
Attendees	WISE Ways to Strengthen Inquiry Science Learning Marisa Linn (presenter)	
	Enabling people to harness and control EDM for lifelong, life-wide learning July Kay	

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('http://edm2016.org/proceedings.html')
2   ???:<record>
3     [???:<authors=???>]
4     [???:<title=???>]
5     [???:<pages=???>]
6     [???:<url=???>]
7     [???:<header=???>]
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <!-- [...] -->
4   <record>
5     <authors>???
```

EDM 2016: Adapting from EDM 2014

HTML Source

```
1 <html>
2 <!--[...]-->
3 <h1>Individual papers</h1>
4 <h3>Invited Talks</h3>
5 <p>
6   <a id="[...]" class="citation_title"
7     href="[...]">Data-Driven [...]</a>
8   <!--[...]-->
9   <span class="[...]" title="9th [...]"/>
10  <span class="[...]" firstpage="2"/>
11  <span class="[...]" lastpage="2"/>
12  <span class="[...]" pdf_url="http[...]">
13  <span class="[...]" author="Ra[...]">
14  <!--[...]-->
15 </p>
16 <!--[...]-->
17 </html>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('http://edm2016.org/proceedings.html')
2   ???<:record>
3     [???<:authors=???>]
4     [???<:title=???>]
5     [???<:pages=???>]
6     [???<:url=???>]
7     [???<:header=???>]
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <!--[...]-->
4   <record>
5     <authors>???</authors>
6     <title>???</title>
7     <pages>???</pages>
8     <url>???</url>
9     <header>???</header>
10  </record>
11  <!--[...]-->
12 </results>
```


EDM 2016: Adapting from EDM 2014

HTML Source

```
1 <html>
2 <!--[...]-->
3 <h1>Individual papers</h1>
4 <h3>Invited Talks</h3>
5 <p>
6   <a id="[...]" class="citation_title"
7     href="[...]">Data-Driven [...]</a>
8   <!--[...]-->
9   <span class="[...]title">9th [...]</span>
10  <span class="[...]firstpage">2</span>
11  <span class="[...]lastpage">2</span>
12  <span class="[...]pdf_url">http[...]</span>
13  <br/>
14  <span class="[...]author">Ra[...]</span>
15  <!--[...]-->
16 </p>
17 </html>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('http://edm2016.org/proceedings.html')
2 //p[./*[contains(@class, 'cit')]]:<record>
3   [???:<authors=???>]
4   [???:<title=???>]
5   [???:<pages=???>]
6   [???:<url=???>]
7   [???:<header=???>]
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <!--[...]-->
4   <record>
5     <authors>???</authors>
6     <title>???</title>
7     <pages>???</pages>
8     <url>???</url>
9     <header>???</header>
10  </record>
11  <!--[...]-->
12 </results>
```

EDM 2016: Adapting from EDM 2014

HTML Source

```
1 <html>
2 <!--[...]-->
3 <h1>Individual papers</h1>
4 <h3>Invited Talks</h3>
5 <p>
6   <a id="[...]" class="citation_title"
7     href="[...]">Data-Driven [...]</a>
8   <!--[...]-->
9   <span class="[...]" title="9th [...]">9th [...]</span>
10  <span class="[...]" firstpage="2">2</span>
11  <span class="[...]" lastpage="2">2</span>
12  <span class="[...]" pdf_url="http[...]">http[...]</span>
13  <span class="[...]" author="Ra[...]">Ra[...]</span>
14  <!--[...]-->
15 </p>
16 <!--[...]-->
17 </html>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('http://edm2016.org/proceedings.html')
2 //p[./*[@class='cit']]:<record>
3   [./*[@class='author']]:<authors=string(.)>]
4   [???:<title=???>]
5   [???:<pages=???>]
6   [???:<url=???>]
7   [???:<header=???>]
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <!--[...]-->
4   <record>
5     <authors>Rakesh Agrawal</authors>
6     <title>???</title>
7     <pages>???</pages>
8     <url>???</url>
9     <header>???</header>
10  </record>
11  <!--[...]-->
12 </results>
```

EDM 2016: Adapting from EDM 2014

HTML Source

```
1 <html>
2 <!--[...]-->
3 <h1>Individual papers</h1>
4 <h3>Invited Talks</h3>
5 <p>
6   <a id="[...]" class="citation_title"
7     href="[...]">Data-Driven [...]</a>
8   <span class="[...]" title">9th [...]</span>
9   <span class="[...]" firstpage">2</span>
10  <span class="[...]" lastpage">2</span>
11  <span class="[...]" pdf_url">http[...]</span>
12  <br/>
13  <span class="[...]" author">Ra[...]</span>
14  <!--[...]-->
15 </p>
16 <!--[...]-->
17 </html>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('http://edm2016.org/proceedings.html')
2 //p[./*[@class='cit']]:<record>
3   [./*[@class='author']:<authors=string(.)>]
4   [./*[@class='title']:<title=string(.)>]
5   [???:<pages=???>]
6   [???:<url=???>]
7   [???:<header=???>]
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <!--[...]-->
4   <record>
5     <authors>Rakesh Agrawal</authors>
6     <title>Data-Driven [...]</title>
7     <pages>???</pages>
8     <url>???</url>
9     <header>???</header>
10  </record>
11  <!--[...]-->
12 </results>
```

EDM 2016: Adapting from EDM 2014

HTML Source

```
1 <html>
2 <!--[...]->
3 <h1>Individual papers</h1>
4 <h3>Invited Talks</h3>
5 <p>
6   <a id="[...]" class="citation_title"
7     href="[...]">Data-Driven [...]</a>
8   <!--[...]->
9   <span class="[...]" title">9th [...]</span>
10  <span class="[...]" firstpage">2</span>
11  <span class="[...]" lastpage">2</span>
12  <span class="[...]" pdf_url">http[...]</span>
13  <br/>
14  <span class="[...]" author">Ra[...]</span>
15  <!--[...]->
16 </p>
17 </html>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('http://edm2016.org/proceedings.html')
2 //p[./*[@class='cit']]:<record>
3   [./*[@class='author']]:<authors=string(.)>
4   [./*[@class='title']]:<title=string(.)>
5   [.:<pages=concat(./*[@class='firstpage'],
6     '-', ./*[@class='lastpage'])>]
7   [???:<url=???>]
8   [???:<header=???>]
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <!--[...]->
4   <record>
5     <authors>Rakesh Agrawal</authors>
6     <title>Data-Driven [...]</title>
7     <pages>2-2</pages>
8     <url>???</url>
9     <header>???</header>
10  </record>
11  <!--[...]->
12 </results>
```

EDM 2016: Adapting from EDM 2014

HTML Source

```
1 <html>
2 <!-- [...] -->
3 <h1>Individual papers</h1>
4 <h3>Invited Talks</h3>
5 <p>
6   <a id="[...]" class="citation_title"
7     href="[...]">Data-Driven [...]</a>
8   <!-- [...] -->
9   <span class="[...]" title">9th [...]</span>
10  <span class="[...]" firstpage">2</span>
11  <span class="[...]" lastpage">2</span>
12  <span class="[...]" pdf_url">http[...]</span>
13  <br/>
14  <span class="[...]" author">Ra[...]</span>
15  <!-- [...] -->
16 </p>
17 </html>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('http://edm2016.org/proceedings.html')
2 //p[./*[@class='cit']]:<record>
3   [./*[@class='author']:<authors=string(.)>]
4   [./*[@class='title']:<title=string(.)>]
5   [.:<pages=concat(./*[@class='firstpage'],
6     '-', ./*[@class='lastpage'])>]
7   [./*[@class='url']:<url=string(.)>]
8   [???:<header=???>]
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <!-- [...] -->
4   <record>
5     <authors>Rakesh Agrawal</authors>
6     <title>Data-Driven [...]</title>
7     <pages>2-2</pages>
8     <url>http://[...].pdf</ee>
9     <header>???</header>
10  </record>
11  <!-- [...] -->
12 </results>
```

EDM 2016: Adapting from EDM 2014

HTML Source

```
1 <html>
2 <!--[...]-->
3 <h1>Individual papers</h1>
4 <h3>Invited Talks</h3>
5 <p>
6   <a id="[...]" class="citation_title"
7     href="[...]">Data-Driven [...]</a>
8   <!--[...]-->
9   <span class="[...]" title">9th [...]</span>
10  <span class="[...]" firstpage">2</span>
11  <span class="[...]" lastpage">2</span>
12  <span class="[...]" pdf_url">http[...]</span>
13  <br/>
14  <span class="[...]" author">Ra[...]</span>
15  <!--[...]-->
16 </p>
17 </html>
```

XPath Expression

```
1 doc('http://edm2016.org/proceedings.html')
2 //p[./*[@class='cit']]:<record>
3   [./*[@class='author']:<authors=string(.)>]
4   [./*[@class='title']:<title=string(.)>]
5   [.:<pages=concat(./*[@class='firstpage'],
6     '-', ./*[@class='lastpage'])>]
7   [./*[@class='url']:<url=string(.)>]
8   [./preceding::h3[1]:<header=string(.)>]
```

XML Output

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <results>
3   <!--[...]-->
4   <record>
5     <authors>Rakesh Agrawal</authors>
6     <title>Data-Driven [...]</title>
7     <pages>2-2</pages>
8     <url>http://[...].pdf</ee>
9     <header>Invited Talks</header>
10  </record>
11  <!--[...]-->
12 </results>
```

Table of Contents

- 1 The Role of XPath in Smart Harvesting II
- 2 Maintaining Scientific Literature Databases
- 3 XPath
- 4 Examples
- 5 Demonstration

Demonstration: Booking

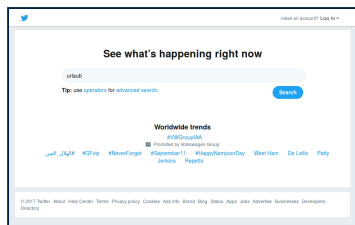
The screenshot shows the Booking.com interface for a hotel search. The main content area displays reviews for the Metropolitan Hotel in Berlin. Two reviews are visible:

- Review 1:** User 'Sike' (5.7 rating) wrote: "Für einen Wochenendaufenthalt völlig in Ordnung, super Ausgangslage, um die Stadt zu erkunden." The review includes a photo of a hotel room and a thumbs-up icon.
- Review 2:** User 'Margret' (7.0 rating) wrote: "Einfach ein schöner Kurzurlaub." The review includes a photo of a breakfast room and a thumbs-up icon.

XPath Expression

```
1 doc("https://www.booking.com/hotel/de/metropolitan...")
2 //a[@id='show_reviews_tab']/{click /}
3 /(//*[id='review_next_page_link']/{clkwithchange
4 //div[contains(@class, 'review_list_block')]
5 //li[contains(@class, 'review_item')]
6 [not(contains(@class, 'featured_review_item'))]
7 [not(@class= 'review_item_photo
8 review_item_photo-p')]:<review>
9 [? .//*[contains(@class, 'review_item_date')]
10 :<date=normalize-space(.)>]
11 [? .//*[contains(@class, 'review_item_review_score')]
12 :<score=normalize-space(.)>]
13 [? .//*[@class='review_item_header_content_container']
14 :<title=normalize-space(.)>]
15 [? .//*[contains(@class, 'review_item_review_content')]
16 :<text=string-join(.p/text(), " ")>]
17 [? .//*[@class='reviewer_country']
18 :<country=normalize-space(.)>]
```


Demonstration: Twitter



XPath Expression

```
1 doc("https://twitter.com/search-home")
2 //input[@id='search-home-input']/{'urlaub'}/{'presenter/}
3 /{/div[contains(@class,'stream-footer')]
4   /{mouseover /})*{0, 4}
5 /. :<count=count(/li[@data-item-type='tweet'])>
6 //li[@data-item-type='tweet']:<tweet>
7   [? ../strong[@class='fullname show-popup-with-id ' ]
8     :<user_name=string(.)>
9     [? ../a[starts-with(@class,
10       'account-group')]/span[@class='username u-dir']
11       :<user_id=string(.)>
12       [? ../a[@class="tweet-timestamp js-permalink js-nav
13         js-tooltip"]/@title:<date=string(.)>]
14       [? ../p[starts-with(@class,'TweetTextSize')]
15         :<content=normalize-space(.)>]
16       [? ../button[contains(@aria-describedby,
17         'reply-count')]/span/span:<antworten=string(.)>]
18       [? ../button[contains(@aria-describedby,
19         'retweet-count')]/span/span:<retweets=string(.)>]
20       [? ../button[contains(@aria-describedby,
21         'favorite-count')]/span/span:<likes=string(.)>]
```