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The Nat. His. of Aggr. ed J.D.Carthy & P.J. Ebling, Aca. Press, London. 1964 Interspeciate Aggression, James Fisher

Page 8

Degrees of interspecific aggression are to be observed in practically all the maintenance and breeding activities of birds, particular those that feed, roost or nest in mixed social

Page 10 There is now no argument about the universality muritoriality among birds, most other vertebrate animals, and a formidable galazy of invertebrates. Intraspecific aggression has been recognized since Aristotelian times: it ids now accepted as of such biological

importance that out of a hundred chapters in vertebrate species monographs that I scanned at random, no less than twenty-two were devoted wholly or mainly to it.

