

M23

Crook.

Montagu
p. 150.

Loewy: "hydraulic model" of instinctive behavior
(Loewy 1950)

151. | Craig - appetitive & consummatory phases.
According to Craig aggression = a reaction' occurring
at appearance of offending individual & continues
until one or the other of the mutual offenders goes away.
Hence non-aggressive & lack of pecking phase.

