

Bowlby
J. Bowlby. Attachment.

Basic Books 1969.

F24

3. Not concepts about early childhood for reconstruction,
Freud; search lead in any case to early childhood.
5. Critique of ps.; what doesn't fit is laid aside.
7. Significance of child material for man.
8. Freud, 1920 SE. 18, 167ff; explanation but with
prediction:
10. Centre of Freud's explanation always the concept
of trauma.
11. Freud questioned that trauma - gave no place to
reparation for mother.
- 13/14. 5 View points of ps. metapsychology.
- 14/15. A model of the psychical apparatus that pictures
behavior as a resultant psychical energy that is
seeking discharge, adapted to Freud almost at the
beginning of his ps. work. - see outline 23, 163-4
in mental life some kind of energy is at
work. But different from physics "nervous or
psychical energy."
Important the action of this energy: sex, ego, death
(or general energy changes) main drives (etc) (self preservation,
& death pres.)
[I characterize acting out - not release - but equilibrium process
cf. Hampshire 1962 *Implications of Memory Inter. J. of Ps.* 73, 415-426



Origins

14. Energy model in ideas of Bion, Ainsworth, Feshel, Helmerholz

15. Analogy of psychol. with physics.

Helmerholz: real causes must be some kind of force - applying it in physiology.

James (energy)
construct
sex - eros.
explosion by trauma

vs. acting out of a character

15. Freud based model with these concepts of Feshel.

Principle of pleasure / P.'s model:

sum / satisfaction of SE.3. p. 660

principle of inertia & constancy.

1963. 62-8

Hy 1960.

15. Principle of inertia (primary) & constancy. ?

16. Nothing in Freud; early case history suggest model of psychic energy.

16/7 tendency to seek relations with other people with supplements - or replaces the discharge principle. (basis of hum. ps.!)
- or replaces the discharge principle. (basis of hum. ps.!)
17-18

Now instinct theory: (behavioristic!)

Q. Confusion of psychical energy with hydraulic concept.

f. Individuals are differently passionate - but different individuals are fired by different passions?



Bowlby

3.

25. a distinct psychic energy → Kinde
principle of cathexis is not supposed to apply to
living as it does to non living systems.
26. no place for instinct theory, the pleasure principle,
traditional theory of defense.
27. Freud speculative & unproductive p. 2.
28. 2 instincts. 14, 12, 2. 20 p. 32
aim
object of instinct. (Freud's theory..)
23. Freud on inertia (vs. torments)
37. Freud: no genuine theory of instincts exists
40. Instinctive behavior = basic structure derived from some
prototype that are common to other animal species.
to avoid argument as yet to be elaborated.
40. What are these prototypes like? → control theory
41. feed back process to day & speak of proportionality
47. specific set of environment to which biological system is
adapted.
47. all instinctive systems for a species are so structured that
as a rule they promote the survival of that species
48. all animals except for insects up rare equipment which
permits them to organize such information as they have
about their world into schemata or maps.



Bowlby.

59. Man's instinctive adaptation must be to environment
 — he lived in 2 000 000 yrs. ago. Tobias (1965) dates the emergence of an early species of man, *Lomo* (abbits & very beginning) of Pleistocene (2 000 000 yrs. ago.
 59. The only relevant criterion of Biol & considers the actual adaptation of man any particular part of present-day man's behavioural equipment is the degree to which and the way in which it might contribute to population survival in man's primeval environment.

61. Fox; Basic ^{social} ~~biological~~ ^{biological} of man is mother, her children as pupils then daughters children. (a company) males need not be less of the young or even the mate of the female.

62a the jump

62b food

62c protection

63 ^{man} ~~characteristic~~ (cooperation basic need - in which)

66 Fixed action pattern

Assumption of W. & most others that ^{small} goal is survival of species.
 Question: man kind = species? — are there other goals: optimum (function) of system? Joy & the Minimum of conflict? /
 how he & work, what he has been & do in order to survive and to
 Develop Trans biological needs Identity? Family? Trust? Love?

79.180 ^{Fixed} Chain sequences of causal or plan hierarchies.

Propriety of the Erich Fromm Document Center. For personal use only. Citation or publication of material prohibited without express written permission of the copyright holder.
 Eigentum des Erich Fromm Dokumentationszentrums. Nutzung nur für persönliche Zwecke. Veröffentlichungen — auch von Teilen — bedürfen der schriftlichen Erlaubnis des Rechteinhabers.



Bowlby

filian; specific development: main instrument for adaption for survival becomes brain

We are interested in roots of human behavior:

greed, ambition, avarice, hate, sadism, masochism
→ love, servitude etc.

Not common to species: but dominant features

of various classed systems.

85. "Animal of the 'behaves"

89. Quivering as terminating stimulus

89/90 on quantity of stimulation, Hinde questions sensory deprivation experiment.

1075 affects etc intuitive appraisal of organismic states...

113 a emotion: input sorted out into categories that potentially signal activation of instinctive beh.

1136 James-Lange

1166 Yes affect, feeling, emotion cause behavior.

1166 Freud's development about affects = signals.

cf. Freud *Psychological analysis* 1926 Vol. XI p. 265

all mental processes derived from forces = unconscious.

See also Freud = unconscious of deduction.

cf. Freud, *Inhibitions, symptoms and anxiety* - *Archiv* XV 93. Affects viewed as precipitates of numerous traumatic experiences.

" of id p. 132/3. are in difference to tension, pain or mourning.

but Constructions in *Psychological analysis* XVIII, p. 257/8. Repressed forgotten affective impulses



FROMM, Online

Bowlby

- 117 a interpreting sensory input causal role in producing behavior
- 117 b feeling = conscious but often not sufficient.
- 118 patriotism & feelings as motives.
- 119. Ryle vs Bowlby: behavioristic explanation of jealousy.
- 121 feelings and moods.
- 122/3 activation of behavioral systems. -

123 a danger of language of feeling.

B. right in his critique of reflection of feeling - but too good
argument against force. analyze jealousy.

error / the argument that class over battle is not correct.
In case of a strong unit it is correct.

123 b model of inst. behavior.

126 causes and function of instinctive behavior

128. in individual instinctive behavior independent / function
understanding of function requires population study.

NO, in individual system for function can be recognized.

BY, reason for dys. functions can be recognized.

131 individual & group survival (related to function.)

132 altruism or egoism different only in as much in a group
survival as in individual survival is paramount.

134 Various concepts of instincts

135 no use for instinct or drive

136 but instinctive behavior is useful.

147 pos. and moderate inst. theory

[if there are no instincts why call these instinctive behavior?]

153. Piaget distinction between st.-resp. type & goal-oriented
type.

154 human development f.i. bladder control; food intake



Bowlby.

- 156 Cortical development in first 2 yr.
- 158 Pelvic thrust in 8-10 yr. old children.
- 163 Flexibility of sexual instinct.
- 165 Harlow: Molar and later research.
- 165 Marm: Clin. papers.
- 171 Results of imprinting.
- 169 What is imprinting.

Propriety of the Erich Fromm Document Center. For personal use only. Citation or publication of material prohibited without express written permission of the copyright holder.
 Eigentum des Erich Fromm Dokumentationszentrums. Nutzung nur für persönliche Zwecke.
 Veröffentlichungen - auch von Teilen - bedürfen der schriftlichen Erlaubnis des Rechteinhabers.

