

- Ardrey, etc.

(88)

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Robert Ardrey, African Genesis, Collins, London 1961.

- 10. "territoriality - the desire to gain, maintain, & defend an exclusive right to a piece of property - is an animal instinct approximately as ancient & powerful as sex."
- 11. "Hierarchy is an institution among all social animals as the Duke & I am sure of his fellows, an instinct three or four hundred million years old."
- 12. Carnivorous, predatory, australopithecines unquestioned antecedents of man, probably on the level of apes.
- 12. Every species member is born inborn in the essential image of the first of its kind. ?? No instinct that constituted part of the original bundle can ever in the history of the species be permanently suppressed or abandoned.
[Why does carnivorous man ~~not~~ fall of later
- 16. predatory qualities & origins of man remain controversial.
- 15 birds quarrel on territories
- 17. territorial instinct not universal - but in vast segments.
- 18. C.R. Carpenter studies of apes & monkeys show that among our closest relatives territoriality is universal law.
[why then is their non-aggressiveness not also universal?]
- 18 In Arthur Keith: origin of agriculture, patriotism, war = territoriality.
- 18 drive to live in undying hostility or mutual neighbors - conservative force in species

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Ardrey.

Man = primate. All primates instinct: guarantee survival of kin & allies.

28. Dart 1948. Australopithecus Africanus ^(man-ape) was armed and killed baboons. Weapons led predated man.

29. Dart 1953, The Predatory Transition from Ape to Man: man had emerged fr anthropoid background because he was a killer. The weapon led fr herd man.

36. Carpenter, A Field Study in form of the Behavior & Social Relationships of the Gibbon (1940)
"Certain it is that his possession of territory motivates much primate behavior."

43. function of territorial instinct.

55. Respect for rights of neighbor in spite of universal law that territorial neighbors are in eternal & unremitting hostility.

70. Every primate species studied so far - with the significant exception of the gorilla - maintains & defends territory.

71. Primates' instincts are poor & he must learn by experience

105. Carpenter, in territorial in region home team almost always wins. After repulsion both sides retire - there is the unremitting hostility?

118. Three fundamental drives in primates: 1) territory
2) status
3) organized society
4) need for order

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126/7/8 Females select men.

149. Remote people being unaggressive - does not contradict assumption!
[In fact proves opposite! If inborn remoteness and not
clays inborn instinct. Environmental factors seem to decide
whether aggression present - or manifest.

166. "... any true reappraisal of psychiatry must wait until the
looming probability that man man is an innate killer,
has definitely been affirmed or denied.

169. Darwin (letters): "The struggle for existence tribe - tribe depends on an
advance in the moral and intellectual qualities of its members."
T. Decent / Otter: "No tribe ever held together if murder,
robbery or treachery were common."

173. Amity as much product of evolutionary forces as contest &
enmity

174. Territorial instincts demand cooperation as well as competition

280 Australopithecine, close ancestor of culture "could not himself
have been the ancestor of man.

286. Mrs. Leakey discovered in her I pebble tools - others employ as
club pebble tools were not weapons.

312 Weapons preceded man.

319. Human brain being beta corner lacks command of
instinct to enforce its direction

328. Acceptance of carnivorous ray as a break with primate
tradition - (60 mill. old) - partly conditioned by 12 mill. yrs
of African drought. As a hereditary specialist.



332/3 be delinquent children

334 Instinct must be made to fit the ultimate social purpose.

337 Man is promoted with weaker instinct than reindeer.

346. Man, incapable of impersonating instinct, is impersonated by none.

348. Civilization seeks a civil rest more ancient of animal laws, that command men

349. Territory demands commands unremitting hostility for territorial neighbors.