



[] G. R. Wilely, ~~Historical patterns of evolution in native and world cultures.~~

✓ R. M. Adams, The Evolutionary Process in early Civilization

155. V. C. Child (1951)

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Savagery

barbarism, food production,

✓ Civilization (writing)

✓ Adams:

160 no evidence to associate a high & rising population with the onset of militarism.

✓ 160/i R. no temporal priority of large scale irrigation to over appearance of early states.

J. H. Steward, Evolutionary Principles of Social Types

170. Huxley (Evolution of life): cultural evolution based on creativity of the mind

N40

✓ 172 (a) Morgan & Child

7 stages

✓ 172 (b) L. A. White: kin based tribal societies - contrast little energy internally, differentiated, class soc. = need.

✓ 173 Boas influence. Denial of evolutionary categories, cultural relativism.

✓ 173/4 Concept of culture area - culture area treated as if by use not independent creation (R. Benedict)

✓ 174/c shift (recent) to implement typology & settlement