

J.H. Steward, Evolutionary Principles and Social Types

170. Huxley (Evolution of Life): cultural evolution
based on activities of the mind

N40

✓ 172 (a) Morgan and Child
7 stages

✓ 172 (b) L.A. White: kin based tribal societies - contrast little energy
internally, differentiated, class soc. = needs

✓ 173 Boas influence: denial of evolutionary categories,
cultural relativism. (A. Benedict)

✓ 173/4 Concept of culture area - culture area
treated as if by use independent creation.

✓ 174/5 shift (recent) for implement typology & settlement
patterns. (see Steward / soc.)

✓ 176. crucial point when internal specialization
and social classes begin to separate kinship
group: production surplus and means of
control/inst.

~~177. Howell & Washburn: anthrop. changes from scavengers
to hunters~~

Propriety of the Erich Fromm Document Center. For personal use only. Citation or publication of
material prohibited without express written permission of the copyright holder.
Eigentum des Erich Fromm Dokumentationszentrums. Nutzung nur für persönliche Zwecke.
Veröffentlichungen - auch von Teilen - bedürfen der schriftlichen Erlaubnis des Rechteinhabers.



du.

Steward.

✓ 180. Transformation from primitive to civilized community
= conflict between egalitarian status differentiation.

✓ 181 cultural structures viewed as culminations