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- 26. Man has carnivorous psychology - it is easy to lead people to kill as hard to develop customs and avoid killing
- 31. Tools created homo sapiens.
- 47. Body texture of our delum (importance for resp rise, lactation) of negligible importance.
- 48. Frightened of diet & things to eat; not.
- 51. Monkeys raised on wire pseudo mothers make frozen strange situation.
- 55 Transition for highest human primate & man quantitative
- 55/6 "... assertions of specific phylogenetic continuity from anthropoid to primitive society must be summarily rejected..."
- 56. useful Zuckerman's contention: "social organization in general is based upon "three main lines of behavior - search for food, search for mates, avoidance of enemies."
- 57 Territoriality common to primate & primitive human behavior.
- 57 On back between group of same species severely antagonistic.
- 58 Carpenter finds origin of interspecific cooperation characteristic of primitive tribalism, "difficulty to trace in subhuman primates..."
- 58 Territoriality variable among hunters & gatherers. Wild food gatherers territoriality non-existent.
- 59 Consider exclusiveness early broken down...
- 59. Hunter & gatherer groups usually friendly - more open than primates: Reason incest taboo.
- 59/60 Kinship ethic for mutual aid.

- 3. Proconsul - earliest ape whose skull is known - Miocene
- Australopithecus: man like with bipedal locom. Early Pleistocene
- Pithecanthropus: from neck down like homo - middle
- Homo... some late culture (Neanderthal, Middle upper paleolithic man...
- 4ff. seven biological topics - preconditions for beginnings of culture.
  - : Accomodative vision
  - Bipedal locomotion
  - Manipulation
  - Carnivorous omnivorous diet
  - Cortical control of female behavior
  - Local communication
  - Expansion of association area in cerebral cortex
- 6. Still question when Australopithecus was hunter or hunter? But Pithecanthropus of Peking hunted large mammal & gathered berries.
- 7. Compact animal protein high in calories good basis for food sharing
- 9. Distinctive feature of human cerebral cortex - ray in projection areas are connected with association areas.
- 10. Rate of human development
- 11 duration of prenatal & post-natal growth
- 12. Man not unique with regard to gestation period, but in marked elongation of post-natal growth
- 12. genes, controlling growth cycle have been changed through selection & man's human, cultural environment.
- 20. Mind of cat is considered as human evolved long after the use of tools.. Mind of our structure = result of culture
- 26. Compared with their primarily vegetarian ancestors, the men of the middle Pleistocene may not have been more omnivorous

A5

61/62 Copulation on fertile period: rare in monkeys, more common in apes, common in man. - because sex is freed from hormonal regulation, being subject in at least cortical & social control.

62/63 Dominance among all monkeys - apes. Harlow's food experiment shows that dominance is social behavior arising from conflict not just simple drive for prestige.

63 Maslow concludes that dominance varies among New World monkeys & apes - correlated to different organization.

64 Emergence of recipr. social behavior in the progressive tempering of dominance - significant trend in primate line -> primitive society. Recip. occurs with a mutual ant almost 0 among primates.

67. In contrast to Primates, respect for man depends on how much he gives away.

68 Primate society - expression of physiology, social & cultural traits govern social adaptation of human.  
Search for food replaced search for mates  
cooperation - competition  
kinship - conflict.  
contaminated?  
territoriality ...

68 Primate advance to man:  
1) promisc. link to matriarchal group  
2) reciprocity  
3) softening of dominance

68/9. The most significant advances in the early evolution of cultural society.

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