



## L. Krader, The Formation of the State.

**K 5**

VIII. Political state to be found only in some societies, not in all.

3. State rules over different classes.

4. Nation state - developed in Europe after M.A.

7. stateless societies:

8. Beginnings of state structures: Egyptians, Sumer, Mayas.

9. State, absolute monopoly of physical force.

11. Loewie: man has same kind of mentality.

12. W. Meysner - U. Köppen: state = universal element in human society.

13. Hegel & Maistre: state = ~~embodiment~~ realization of ethical ideas & essential element of human existence.

17. Hobbes: before state: war of every man against every man.  
30. government without state: Eskimos, Austral. aborigines, Andaman islands.

53. Evidence from burial sites of neolithic Egypt shows no social stratification. "of class division, of centralization of rule is missing in the early millennia of agricultural Egypt.

Tomb of the late pre-dynastic period reveal increasing econ. differentiation.

54. → division of labor etc.

55. change from matrilineal to patrilineal after 4<sup>th</sup> dynasty.

57. At end of 4<sup>th</sup> mill. spin. - political power = united. King = divine.